第5回VELC研究会シンポジウム

私の考えるアクティブ・ラーニング 一大学生をやる気にさせる 英語授業の提案

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2016年8月6日 研究社英語センター

簡単に言うと

・課題の発見と解決に向けて

• 主体的・協働的に学ぶ学習



PISA型「読解力」

テキスト情報の取り出し テキストの解釈 熟考・評価



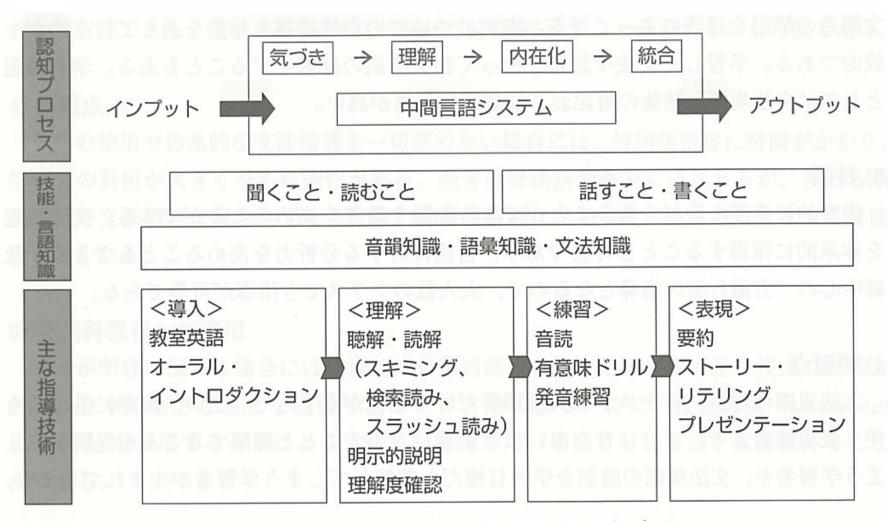


図 6-1 教科書を用いた教室指導と第2言語習得の認知プロセス

私の考えるアクティブ・ラーニーング

- ・ 4技能を統合して、学生の産出・表現能力を 高める授業
- Reading in Culture & Society

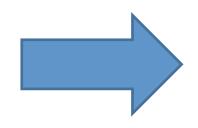


授業の流れ

グルグル 10分 1-min speech 7分 ビンゴ 5分 Book report writing 5分 Oral book report 7分 Mystery Speaker 15分 Intensive reading グループワーク 5分 答え合わせ 20分 意見交換 5分 意見書き 5分 グルグル音読練習 5分

インプットからアウトプットへ

- 読んだ内容を伝える
- 読んだ内容について自分の意見を述べる



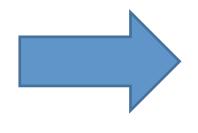
Extensive reading

Book report

Oral book report

インプットからアウトプットへ

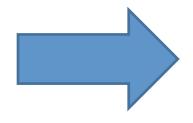
- 読んだ内容を伝える
- 読んだ内容について自分の意見を述べる



Intensive reading
Opinion writing

インプットからアウトプットへ

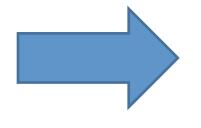
- 英語を聞いて理解する
- 理解した英語を産出できるようにする



Mystery Speaker

英語を定着させる活動

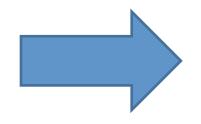
・受容的にインプットされた英語を 定着させる活動



グルグル ビンゴ

英語を使う活動

与えられたトピックについて自分の 考えを述べる活動



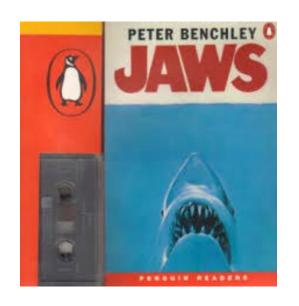
One-minute speech

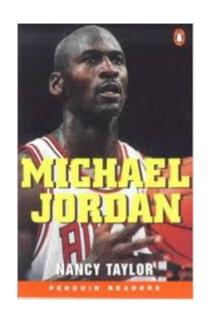
Extensive reading

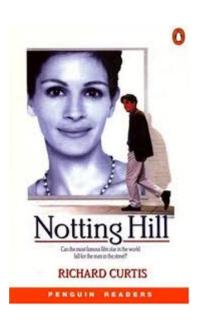
宿題:毎週1冊英語の本を読んでくる

授業

5分間でその本について英語で書く 1分間その本をペアで紹介しあう







Book Report OBR

- 1. Date: April 20
- 2. Title: Aladin
- 3. Series & Level: Oxford Bookworms Stage 1
- 4. Reading Time: 1 hour and 10 minutes
- 5. Was it easy to read the book? Yes, it was easy to read it. /No, it was difficult to read it.
- 6. Do you recommend the book to your friends? Yes, I recommend it because/ No, I don't recommend it because

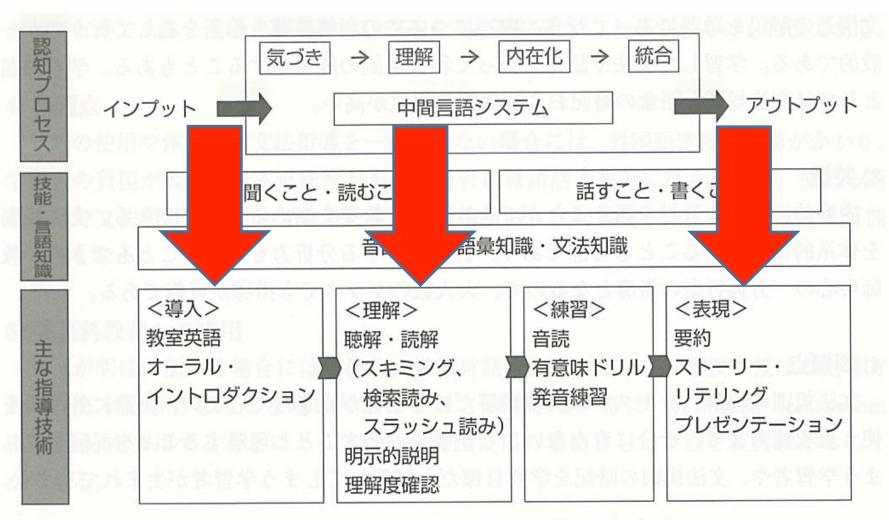


図 6-1 教科書を用いた教室指導と第2言語習得の認知プロセス

Intensive reading

宿題:A4判1枚分のリーディング 内容理解のワークシート

授業

グループワーク: 疑問点の解消 全体で答え合わせ 内容についての意見交換 意見を書く グルグル用音読練習 Study finds they will console one another by grooming when one individual is observed suffering from painful distress



Feelings of empathy between individuals are shown in humans, apes and elephants and now scientists have found that G1a small rodent called the prairie vole is also capable of showing emotional sympathy towards less fortunate members of their group.

G2 Empathy is considered to be one of the higher emotions because it suggests a certain level of cognitive awareness about another individual's pain or discomfort, so researchers were surprised to find that it existed in a small-brained mammal.

A study on prairie voles, which are monogamous and mate for life, found that they will console one another by grooming when one individual is observed suffering from painful distress — a behaviour previously thought to be unique to a small number of highly intelligent species such as chimpanzees.

G3 The findings could further the understanding of the fundamental role played by empathy in certain psychiatric conditions such as schizophrenia or developmental disorders such as autism, where empathy is lacking, the scientists said.

" Many complex human traits have their roots in fundamental brain processes that are shared among many other species. We now have the opportunity to explore in detail the neural mechanisms underlying empathic responses in a laboratory rodent with clear implications for humans," said Larry Young of Emory University in Atlanta, Georgia.

The study investigated the behaviour of prairie voles when individuals were exposed to small electric shocks. A second prairie vole who witnessed its cage mate suffer would later groom its partner longer than usual, apparently to reduce the

9. Prairie vole: Mouse-like creature 'capable of showing emotional sympathy'

日本語に合う英語を文章から抜き出しなさい。また設問に答えなさい。

prairie vole プレーリーハタネズミ

- 1. Feelings of empathy ... members of their group.を訳しなさい。
- 2. Empathy is considered ... small-brained mammal.を訳しなさい。
- 3. A study on prairie voles ... such as chimpanzees.を訳しなさい。
- 4. The findings could ... the scientists said.を訳しなさい。
- 5. 特性 特徵
- 6. 示唆
- 7. プレーリーハタネズミに対してどのような実験を行ったのか。
- 8. Do you think dogs or cats also show sympathy to other animals? Yes, no? Why? <u>読解</u> 意見 音読

トピック: VOAまたはIndependentの記事

Texas permits open gun carry

Coffee may help you live longer

Cancer patient attacks Facebook

Work soothes pain of acid attack

Migrating birds cannot find their way home

Flying robots are coming to US universities

Should we torture suspects?

Prairie vole

Why we are prone to sudden snap of rage

Are teenagers mature enough to vote?

Asian children face hunger and obesity

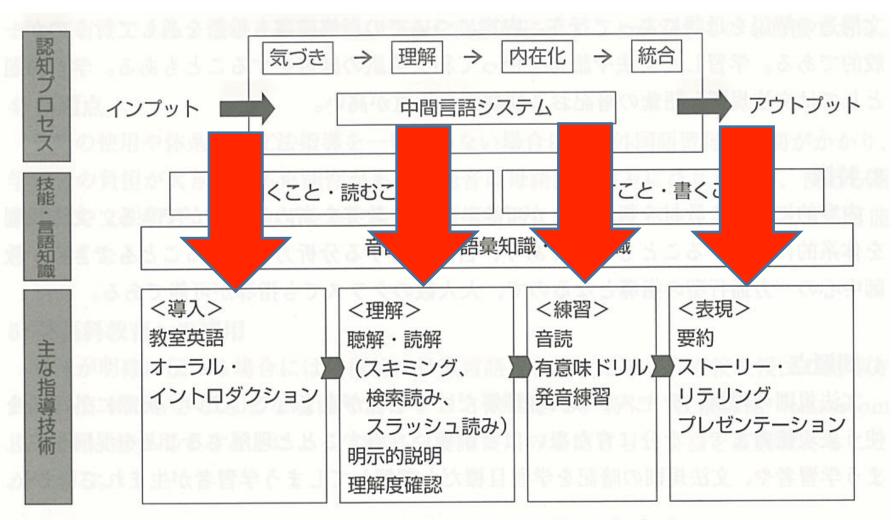


図 6-1 教科書を用いた教室指導と第2言語習得の認知プロセス

Mystery Speaker

Mystery Speakerの問いに答える

スクリプト配布

ビンゴシート

スクリプトの英単語の和訳から単語を埋めさせる

→翌週ビンゴ

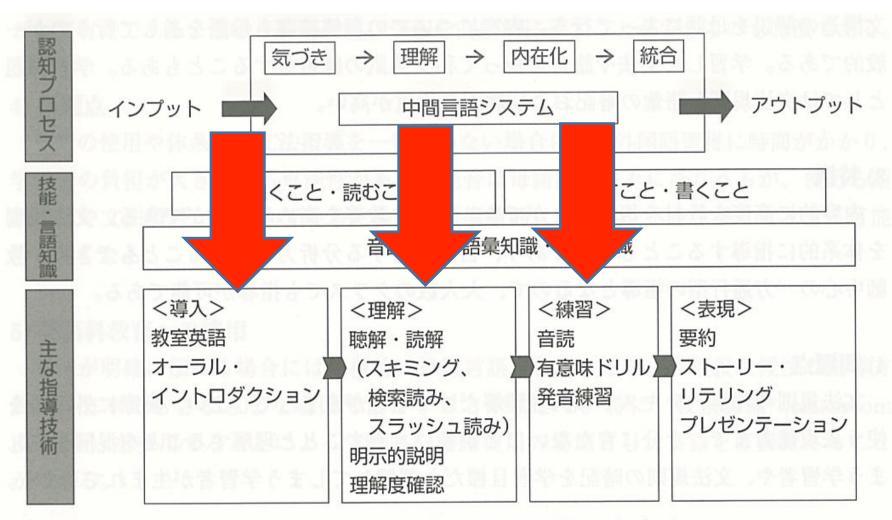


図 6-1 教科書を用いた教室指導と第2言語習得の認知プロセス

One minute speech

ペアで練習:毎週ペアを変える毎週2名

トピック My hobbies My favorite musician My favorite food My favorite sport My town The most exciting movie or book A country I want to visit The person I respect My ideal boyfriend or girlfriend The funniest joke I have ever heard My dream after graduation Something I'm proud of My university life



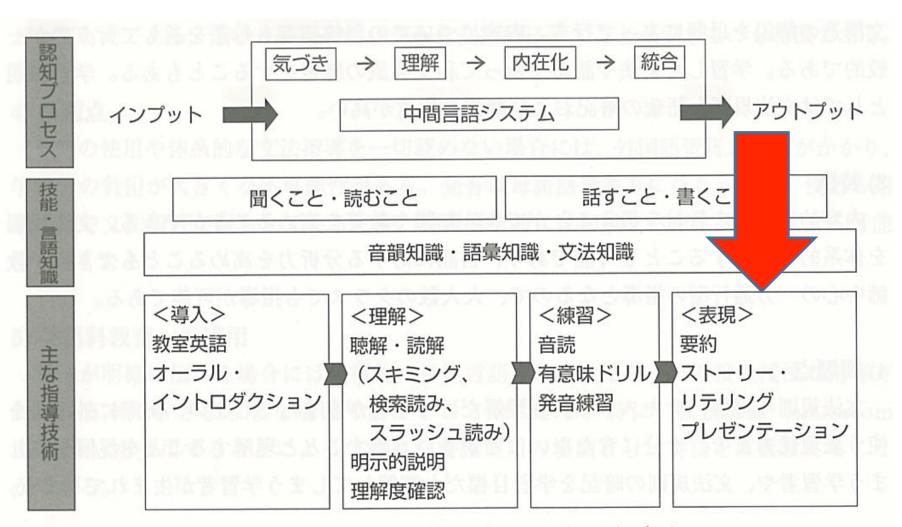


図 6-1 教科書を用いた教室指導と第2言語習得の認知プロセス

学生は力をつけているのか?

2015年度アンケート



RCS Worksheet

Date July 18th Name

Guru guru	1 × 2 0 >8
Book Title & Series	MARY QUEEN OF SCOTS
Reading time	1 hour and half an hour
Was it easy to read?	Yes / No
Do you recommend the book to your friends? Why?	This book tells about Mary, Queen of Scots. She was beautiful and clever. She loved life, she loved adventure, and she loved men. People said that she was mad, bad, and dangerous to know. In 1587, Mary sits, a tired unhappy woman, in Fotheringhay Castle in England. After that. She dead.
Your partner's One-minute speech Partner's name Haruna	Her university life is fun. She enjoys club activity. Especially English drama group is so fun It is busy but she enjoys it. for her.
Mystery Speaker	Q'_1 d C Q_2 a Q_3 Hotel
Your opinion on the reading material final question	I agree to lowering the voting age to 16 or 17 in Japan. I think, there are teenager who interested in vote and politics.
Questions and requests to the teacher	*